

COMPANY NO: SC317586

CHARITY NO: SC009404

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND
REPORT AND CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Trustees

Simon Brown
Marion Sinclair
Davinder Bedi
Kathleen Gibb
Chani McBain
Fiona McParland
Ann Crawford
Laura Florence Jones
Samuel McDowell
Miriam Rune
John Macpherson

Secretary and Chief Executive

Marion Sinclair

Registered Office:

Scott House
10 South St Andrew Street
Edinburgh
EH2 2AZ

Auditors:

Wylie & Bisset (Audit) Limited
Chartered Accountants
168 Bath Street
Glasgow
G2 4TP

Bankers:

Bank of Scotland
38 St Andrews Square
Edinburgh
EH2 2YR

Solicitors:

Anderson Strathern
1 Rutland Court
Edinburgh
EH3 8EY

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Report of the Directors for the year ended 31 March 2022

The directors are pleased to present their report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 March 2022. The legal and administrative information on page 1 forms part of the report.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing Document

Publishing Scotland (*Foillseachadh Alba* in Scottish Gaelic) is a Scottish incorporated charity (incorporated on 1 March 2007) and membership body governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association.

The purposes of the charity as set out in the Memorandum and Articles of Association are:

- the advancement of education and the advancement of the arts, heritage and culture.

The company intends to achieve these aims by promoting, maintaining, improving and advancing public education and knowledge and by stimulating and educating the public interest in Literary Culture, Creative Writing and Reading for the benefit of the community by fostering the growth of publishing in all formats in Scotland.

In particular the charity is formed to:

- (a) organise, manage and promote and produce such lectures, exhibitions, seminars and training events of all kinds as are conducive to the promotion, maintenance, improvement and advancement of education, and to the encouragement of interest in Literary Culture, Creative Writing and Reading.
- (b) Educate the public in an informed critical appreciation of Literary Culture, Creative Writing and Reading and for that purpose, make available to the public literature and criticism thereof and afford opportunities for the expression and exchange of views on matters of the Literary Culture, Creative Writing and Reading and for that purpose promote the publication, distribution and selling of books, periodicals, magazines, pamphlets, posters, sound and visual recordings, films and communications in any form.
- (c) Develop and maintain an open access website to give information on all aspects of literary culture and publishing
- (d) Act as a consultative body for Scottish publishers (i.e. publishers based in Scotland or publishers of predominantly Scottish material in all formats and provide services to encourage the development of Scottish publishing in all formats
- (e) Act as representation of Scottish publishers in providing consultation channels with government agencies.

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The main activities undertaken in relation to the purposes are:

- Training and events
- Book fair and exhibition representation
- Trade promotion
- Marketing
- Funding
- International promotion

Directors and Trustees

The directors of the charitable company (the charity) are its Trustees for the purpose of charity law and throughout this report are collectively referred to as the Trustees.

The Trustees who served during the year and since the year-end were as follows:

Simon Brown

Marion Sinclair

Davinder Bedi

Ann Crawford

Kate Gibb

Chani McBain

Fiona McParland

Miriam Rune

Laura Jones

Samuel McDowell

John Macpherson

Trustees serve for an initial three-year period and are then eligible to serve for three additional years, following successful re-election.

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Publisher membership is open to all Scottish book and print-based, online electronic (including digital) publishers (i.e., publishers based in Scotland or publishers of predominantly Scottish material), as defined in membership information; content providers, packagers and organisations or institutions who produce or trade in books, and in intellectual property, including libraries, museums and galleries who publish in any format.

Network membership is open to non-publishing libraries, museums, galleries, heritage organisations, writers' organisations and other organisations, literary agents, companies and individuals working in the literary and artistic sectors in Scotland.

The Board of Trustees are elected by the members of Publishing Scotland at the Annual General Meeting. The Board has the power to co-opt members to the Board, as may be required, to fill any existing vacancies if the Trustees decide that they need specific skills and abilities on the board. In total there are places for 12 trustees if required. There are 5 publisher member places on the board which are directly elected by the membership using an open ballot method. There are 2 network member places on the board which are directly elected by the members using the same method.

There is an induction pack for all new trustees and customised training is offered on the roles and responsibilities of a board member.

The chair of the charity is appointed by the board of Trustees and serves for a period of four years from their initial appointment as chair. The chair leads the staff and remuneration sub-committee and sets the pay and remuneration of key personnel, benchmarked against similar organisations in the literary/charitable organisation field.

The Chief Executive and, from June 2021, the Chair also serves on the board of the subsidiary company, Booksource Ltd.

Organisational structure

The charity's objectives and overall policies are set by the board of Trustees. Strategies are put in place by working groups of staff and members or staff and the chief executive. The day-to-day management of the charity is delegated to the chief executive.

The charity's operations are controlled from, and its records and accounts maintained in its office at 10 South St. Andrew St, Edinburgh. The trustees delegate day-to-day running of the charity to the team based there, comprising the Chief Executive, a Member Services Manager, a Training and Information Manager, a Marketing and Events Manager, Finance Officer and Programme Support Officer.

The trustees hold quarterly meetings to consider all aspects of the charity's activities, and to monitor progress on the charity's strategic and operational plans.

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Communications with members and other interested parties are conducted through means including tailored mailing, e-mail, the annual report, the charity's websites and events such as the annual conference, trade meetings, networking events, social occasions etc. Feedback from members is solicited on the website and in the annual report.

There is a significant amount of collaboration with other bodies operating in the same sector, including the organisations also funded by the main funding body, Creative Scotland, and with other public sector agencies such as the library sector and schools.

Measurement and accountability to funders

2021/22 was the fourth year in the (normally) three-year funding cycle established by the principal funder, Creative Scotland. The charity is a 'Regularly Funded Organisation' (RFO) within Creative Scotland's funding portfolio and, as such, is subject to continuous monitoring of its activities and finances throughout the year and, specifically, measured against an agreed set of targets and milestones submitted at the start of each financial year by the charity and ratified by a Lead Officer within the funding body. The fourth year was awarded to all RFOs due to the pandemic emergency funding measures being undertaken by the funding body.

The measures include number and quality of events, employment policies, use of restricted funds, financial performance, board structure, equality, gender, diversity and inclusion monitoring, carbon outputs, and others. These measures are used by the board and trustees to provide evidence of the achievements in the year.

Factors outside the charity's control include the budget setting from the main funding body, Creative Scotland, which can be varied with the three-year funding period and which is in turn dependent on funding from the Scottish Government and Lottery funding.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Vision for Publishing Scotland

- To be the lead body for the publishing sector in Scotland by supporting an environment that allows publishers, writers and content producers to innovate; and to play a part in fostering excellence in the production and delivery of creative content in the 21st century.
- To provide a key resource for the literature sector in Scotland, in supporting publication as the primary means by which writers reach a readership and earn from their creative output.
- To maintain a role within the Creative Industries to support talent and help in developing the best use of intellectual property.

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Aims

- To develop and promote the work of the publishing sector to a national and international audience and to be a co-ordinator and catalyst for the exploration of new formats and technology change.
- To develop a comprehensive network of publishers, content creators and service providers to allow access to key markets, information and opportunities.
- To gather information, to survey, and to research the needs of the sector in co-operation with economic, educational and public agencies and to assist in supporting and disseminating information on copyright, and intellectual property law, the essential legal framework for publishing.
- To act as the voice of the sector.

The issues we are aiming to tackle are:

- The stimulation of demand for books and publications
- The wider dissemination and reach of books and publications
- The need for the publishing sector to access quality, cost-effective support and training

By supporting Scottish-based publishers with the above, we seek to make a difference to the level, quality, professionalism, availability, and access to a wide range of literary and other publications. The strategies adopted for achieving these aims are as follows -

Objectives 2021/22

Our normal programme had to be set aside for the second year running, due to the impacts of the global COVID-19 pandemic. The following represents our activities under these restrictions.

1. To provide funding, subsidy and support to companies to assist them in their publishing practice;
2. To run and manage a series of online events aimed at promoting the work of Scottish-based publishers to a wider public;
3. To run an annual training programme of training courses – including bespoke training - aimed at introducing new and updating key publishing skills.
4. A programme of events and seminars to update the membership on key publishing issues, on Covid mitigation funds etc.
5. The provision of a dedicated book distribution service, Booksource, aimed at small to medium-size publishers – distributing for over 100 publishers.

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6. The provision of an online resource and information website, BooksfromScotland.com, on all Scottish-interest titles.
7. The provision of information services including a website for members and general enquiries from the public.
8. To run a Translation Fund to part-fund the translation of Scottish books into other languages.
9. To manage a joint international book promotion service in conjunction with the Edinburgh International Book Festival, called Scottish Books International.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

The activities undertaken in the year relate to and contribute to both short and medium-term and long-term aims and objectives. There are three main strategic objectives –

- To create internationalisation opportunities for the publishing community – largely set aside due to the pandemic, so therefore refocused on the UK market
- To help start-up companies with targeted assistance
- To take on a more active role in the promotion of Scottish books

We are pleased to report that Creative Scotland, the main funding body, approved plans and budgets for the organisation for 2018-21 as part of the Regular Funding Scheme giving an uplift in funding for the three years. It was further announced that funding for the year 2021-22 was granted as a notional 'fourth year' of RFO funding, due to strategic reviews at the funding body, Creative Scotland, and in June 2021, a further 'fifth year' of RFO funding to end 31 March 2023.

1. The main work is supporting publishers with funding, advice, information, coaching, training, opportunities, and marketing.
2. 26 international publishers were awarded funds from the Translation Fund to help with the publication of Scottish books into languages other than English.
3. 23 publishers received awards from the Go Digital fund during this period to support their marketing practices.
4. The training programme switched entirely to online with 39 courses delivered during the period, as well as the funding for 6 publishers to go on a data-driven training course at Edinburgh University, and the funding of 9 publisher places on The Bookseller Marketing and Publicity online conference.
5. 16 publishers were supported through a sales support coaching course.
6. Most of the trade fair activity remained closed this year but we hosted a stand at the Bologna Book Fair when activity recommenced in March 2022 and offered free spaces to 7 children's publishers and agents.
7. Over 1 million books to UK and overseas customers were invoiced through Booksource.

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8. Our programme of 10 Open Book trade-facing events and seminars for the industry and 10 events promoting writers and publishing for the public during the year attracted over 700 attendees.
9. A public-facing Scottish Books Long Weekend featuring 24 writers went ahead online, with good engagement from the public at the events and the sessions were recorded and made available afterwards.
10. We participated in the VisitScotland themed Year of Stories of 2022 by producing a catalogue of members' books with a 32k print run in January 2022 and sent it out to all bookshops, tourist centres, and libraries in Scotland. Three partnership book events for 2021/22 took place at Paisley Book Festival, Granite Noir in Aberdeen and Stanza in St Andrews, Fife.
11. A 20-minute film, Dark Travellers, to promote Scottish crime writing was produced and filmed over the summer of 2021 and screened at the in-person opening of the Bloody Scotland crime writing festival in Stirling, September 2021.
12. 3 websites and social media presences were boosted to market books, enhance discoverability, and inform members – the main Publishing Scotland site which was refreshed and relaunched in January 2022, BooksfromScotland.com, and Scottish Books International. Member communications increased to weekly bulletins.
13. The sponsorship of the Emerging Publisher category in the Saltire Literary Awards went ahead.
14. Pitching sessions were set up with festivals, the BBC, and independent production companies to enable publishers to promote their titles across other media.

The impact of the Covid pandemic

The COVID-19 pandemic and the reaction to it has caused numerous operational issues for the charity and its members, including:

- The partial closure of shops, schools, tourism outlets and supply chains during the second lockdown, as well as low footfall across the high street, leading to a sharp drop in revenue and loss of visibility for new title publications;
- Subsequent difficulties with cash flow and pressure on future publishing plans;
- An increase in demand for charitable services as the publishing and literature sectors begin to suffer from loss of access to their audience; to loss of income from sales and events; and pressure on forward acquisitions, on the one hand, and on the other, a drop in demand for other services;
- The very real impact on the trading subsidiary, Booksource Ltd, the key book distribution partner for many small and independent publishers in Scotland and the rest of the UK, as it derives its income from publishers' sales – and the sharp drop in those sales risked instability;

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- An overall loss of audience and beneficiaries from the cultural and educational programmes carried out by our membership.
- The closing down of international activity and travel leading to a loss of profile and promotional activity, and the subsequent freezing of the Scottish Books International author travel fund.

Impact on achievements and future plans

The impact on our main achievements in the year 2021/22 focused mainly on the cancellation of the major bookfairs we normally attend during the course of a year. Book fairs represent a major opportunity for publishers to meet face-to-face and exchange rights, deals, and intellectual property as well as the chance to extend their audience reach internationally. Publishing Scotland has been present at national and international book fairs with subsidised exhibition space for members during each year of its existence, and the cancellation of these particular major fairs has had financial and operational ramifications.

The impact on future plans is also serious as the charity is primarily an events, networking, and activity organisation and it has had to change that activity and sector support to digital delivery. For our sector, which is largely not venues or performance-based, that switch to digital - in terms of training opportunities and marketing – has been made with relative rapidity but it will continue to impact upon the effectiveness of the charity's activities over time. The Annual Conference normally held in Spring was postponed as an in-person event and smaller online opportunities were created.

The likely impact of the virus control measures and potential duration of the control measures on the future aims and activities of the charity are uncertain at the time of writing and will be under constant review as well as considered at each board meeting. At present, most publishing can be done by home working, provided printers and distributors remain open, and members report that their employees have adjusted their processes but the likelihood of earning enough revenue from that activity if many sales channels remain closed is low. Digital sales are up, in contrast to physical sales of printed titles.

Governance and controls

The impact upon governance has been largely absorbed through conducting board meetings via platforms such as Zoom and Microsoft Teams. The process of standard internal checks and balances, and internal audit of processes, was adapted to online activity. Attendance at board meetings has not dropped off and the structure of the board meetings has been maintained.

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Principal risk and uncertainties

The principal risks and uncertainties are managed through the Audit and Risk committee and at board meetings, as well as at the board meetings of the trading subsidiary, Booksource. The principal risk to the charity is that Booksource will suffer an extended drop in income through reduced sales of publishers' titles and that the business could potentially fail, leaving the rent of the warehouse premises in the hands of the charity, which is the tenant of the property.

Another principal risk is to the potential loss of funding due to pressure on public funds. At present the charity has funding through Creative Scotland up to the end of March 2023, but in practice, public finances are strained by the pandemic and the need to have an emergency response for a wide range of sectors has left both the UK and Scottish government with reduced capacity for the future.

A third risk comes in the sector itself and the potential for business failure which could impact upon the effectiveness of the charity to fulfil its cultural and educational aims, by not reaching audiences. This risk is being monitored by way of member surveys, a close eye kept on business failures, and a continuous liaison with civil servants, the funding body, Creative Scotland, and the Enterprise companies.

Post balance sheet events

There are no post balance sheet events.

Funding policies

The charity operates four distinct funds – the Go See Fund for bookfairs, the Go Digital Fund, the Translation Fund for international publishers to subsidise translation costs for Scottish titles, and the Authors International Travel Fund, the latter run through the Scottish Books International Service – not all of which operate in each year. Applications in all four funds are assessed using a panel drawn from the charity, the funding body, and external assessors. Awards are made in each case according to differing criteria focusing on the quality of publications and/or financial need.

Overall, the difference the charity aims to make is to increase the capacity of publishers to better serve the publishing and writing community through wider dissemination of books and other literary formats, through increased opportunities to serve communities of interest – whether it is the general reading public, students, school pupils, literacy and language organisations, libraries, and others.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The Group accounts show net incoming resources after minority interests of £21,371 (2021: £72,736) and accumulated reserves of £566,754 (2021: £545,383) excluding minority interests. The Group has designated £70,500 (2021: £70,500) of funds for expenditure on trading company development, with general funds of £449,508 (2021: £425,437). There are £46,746 of restricted funds (2021: £49,446).

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There were no significant events during the year that might have affected the performance of the charity except the Covid-19 pandemic which was mentioned above.

Principal funding sources

The principal funders of the charity are Creative Scotland, providing core and project specific grants. In addition, income is generated from membership subscriptions and services provided to members and other organisations.

Review of Reserves

The amount of total funds the charity holds at the year-end is £318,508 (2021: £335,130), of which £70,500 is designated and £46,746 restricted funds. The remaining £201,262 (2021: £215,184) is unrestricted.

Reserves are held and managed by the Trustees at a level deemed appropriate by them to enable the charity to maintain and develop its activities. The amount at 31 March 2022 was deemed to be appropriate by the trustees and the main funding body, Creative Scotland, as the amount required for 6 months' running costs, to be reviewed annually. Designated funds are set aside where the funding is required for a unique project, which may run across a number of financial years, and where the expenditure on the project has not been incurred within the expected financial year.

Risks and uncertainty

The trustees have considered the major risks to which the charity is exposed and are satisfied that procedures are in place to mitigate those risks.

The trustees have identified that the main risks to the charity are: that the COVID-19 pandemic outbreak causes a severe loss of capacity in the sector with the risk of loss of funding from Creative Scotland; a major downturn in the finances of the charity subsidiary company, Booksource, and subsequent consequences in the meeting of its liabilities, the risk of a significant reduction in membership and participation; and major changes to the trading climate which would affect the entire ecology of the literary and books sector.

In order to manage these risks, Publishing Scotland was incorporated on 1 March 2007 with the assets and liabilities of its predecessor, Scottish Publishers Association, transferred to the company on 1 April 2007. The charitable company was set up with a powerful co-operative framework that can work with companies, organisations and creative talent, so that the charity has more of a development role central to Scotland's publishing infrastructure.

The Board of Booksource has put in place a series of measures to mitigate the effects of a potential future downturn, including obtaining funding from the Scottish Government's Pivotal Enterprise Resilience Fund and a CBILS loan from COVID relief measures, and a consideration of its obligations as a tenant of warehouse premises.

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Investment policy

The charity will invest in a development within the sector where a need is identified, and the need cannot be met by a commercial company.

The charity holds a majority investment in Scottish Book Source Limited (Booksource), a distribution company. The investment is intended to provide a service for the sector, to allow small publishers to distribute their books effectively and to provide a financial return to the charity when appropriate.

Plans for future periods

2021/22 was the fourth (extended) year in a three-year funding period. Due to the pandemic, the three-year funding period has been extended to what will effectively be six years. Programmes and budgets are submitted and approved by the funding body, Creative Scotland, which the charity will follow, barring any circumstances outside their control. The wider strategic aims of internationalisation, targeted assistance to start-ups, and increased promotional activity, will be pursued and acted upon. A further tranche of funding has been given to the organisation to cover activities during the year 2022/23 under the 'Cultural Recovery for Organisations' scheme.

Statement of trustees' responsibilities

The trustees (who are also directors of Publishing Scotland for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006 and the

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Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended) and the provisions of the charity's constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Auditors

A resolution will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting that Wylie & Bisset (Audit) Limited be reappointed as auditors to the charity for the ensuing year.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities (FRS102).

Approved by the Directors and signed on their behalf by:

DocuSigned by:

F4F13FD8224F48F
Name: Marion Sinclair

Date: 22 September 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PUBLISHING SCOTLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Publishing Scotland (the 'parent charitable company') and its subsidiary (the 'group') for the year ended 31 March 2022 which comprise the Group and Parent Charitable Company's Statement of Financial Activities, the Group and Parent Charitable Company's Balance Sheets, the Group and Parent Charitable Company's Cash Flow statements and the related notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 *The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland* (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and the parent charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2022, and of the group's and the parent charitable company's incoming resources and application of resources including their income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and regulations 6 and 8 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group and parent charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the group's or parent charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Report and Financial Statements, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Financial Statements. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES AND MEMBERS OF PUBLISHING SCOTLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Report of Trustees' which includes the directors' report prepared for the purposes of company law, for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' report included within the Report of the Trustees has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the group and parent charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate and proper accounting records have not been kept by the parent charitable company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the parent charitable company's financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies' regime take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the directors' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 12, the trustees (who are also the directors of the parent charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the groups and parent charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the group or parent charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 44(1)(c) of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and under the Companies Act 2006 and report in accordance with regulations made under those Acts.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES AND MEMBERS OF PUBLISHING SCOTLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Explanation as to what extent the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

We identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and then design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, including obtaining audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

In identifying and assessing the risks or material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud and noncompliance with laws and regulations we considered the following;

- The nature of the group and parent charity, the environment in which they operate and the control procedures implemented by management and the trustees; and
- Our enquiries of management and trustees about their identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities.

Based on our understanding of the group and the sector we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to, but were not limited to;

- Regulations and legislation pertinent to the charity's, and the subsidiary's, operations;
- Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme legislation; and
- UK tax legislation

We considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material impact on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations which have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements, such as the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006. We evaluated management and trustees' incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of management override of controls), and determined that the principal risks of the group were related to;

- Posting inappropriate journal entries; and
- Management bias in accounting estimates.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES AND MEMBERS OF PUBLISHING SCOTLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Audit response to the risks identified

Our procedures to respond to the risks identified included the following;

- Gaining an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the charity and the sector in which it operates;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- Enquiring of management, trustees and legal advisors concerning actual and potential litigation and claims;
- Reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance and reviewing correspondence with HMRC;
- Reviewing claims for Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme;
- In addressing the risk of fraud as a result of management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; evaluating rationale of any significant transactions that are unusual or outside the normal course of business.

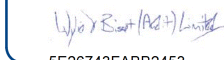
We also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement team members, and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <https://www.frc.org.uk/Our-Work/Audit/Audit-and-assurance/Standards-and-guidance/Standards-and-guidance-for-auditors/Auditors-responsibilities-for-audit/Description-of-auditors-responsibilities-for-audit.aspx>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006, and to the charitable company's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Regulation 10 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members and trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company, the charitable company's members as a body and the charitable company's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

DocuSigned by:


5E26743FABB2453
 Scott Gillon BA (Hons) FCCA, CA
 (Senior statutory auditor)

For and on behalf of Wylie & Bisset (Audit) Ltd, Statutory Auditor

168 Bath Street
 Glasgow
 G2 4TP

Date: 22 September 2022

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 MARCH 2022**

(Including an Income and Expenditure account)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds 2022 £	Restricted Funds 2022 £	Total Funds 2022 £	As restated Unrestricted Funds 2021 £	As restated Restricted Funds 2021 £	Total Funds 2021 £
Income and endowments from:							
Donations and legacies	4	23,818	-	23,818	29,663	-	29,663
Charitable activities	5	334,224	35,590	369,814	335,347	64,333	399,680
Other trading activities	6	1,576,011	-	1,576,011	1,268,297	-	1,268,297
Investments	7	1,432	-	1,432	1,834	-	1,834
Other incoming resources	8	77,739	-	77,739	128,618	-	128,618
Total Income		2,013,224	35,590	2,048,814	1,763,759	64,333	1,828,092
Expenditure on:							
Raising funds							
Other trading activities	10	1,609,411	-	1,609,411	1,398,839	-	1,398,839
Charitable activities	11	372,264	38,290	410,554	317,051	39,429	356,480
Total Expenditure		1,981,675	38,290	2,019,965	1,715,890	39,429	1,755,319
Net income		31,549	(2,700)	28,849	47,869	24,904	72,773
Other recognised (losses)							
Minority Interest							
		(7,478)	-	(7,478)	(37)	-	(37)
Net movement in funds	22	24,071	(2,700)	21,371	47,832	24,904	72,736
Funds reconciliation							
Total Funds brought forward as previously stated	22	520,341	25,042	545,383	469,778	2,869	472,647
Prior year adjustment	31	(24,404)	24,404	-	(21,673)	21,673	-
Total Funds brought forward as restated		495,937	49,446	545,383	448,105	24,542	472,647
Total Funds carried forward	22	520,008	46,746	566,754	495,937	49,446	545,383

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derives from continuing activities.

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND**CHARITY STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 MARCH 2022**

(Including an Income and Expenditure account)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds 2022	Restricted Funds 2022	Total Funds 2022	As restated Unrestricted Funds 2021	As restated Restricted Funds 2021	Total Funds 2021
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:							
Donations and legacies	4	23,818	-	23,818	29,663	-	29,663
Charitable activities	5	334,224	35,590	369,814	335,347	64,333	399,680
Investments	7	96	-	96	674	-	674
Other incoming resources	8	204	-	204	-	-	-
Total Income		358,342	35,590	393,932	365,684	64,333	430,017
Expenditure on:							
Charitable activities	10	372,264	38,290	410,554	317,051	39,429	356,480
Total Expenditure		372,264	38,290	410,554	317,051	39,429	356,480
Net (expenditure)/income		(13,922)	(2,700)	(16,622)	48,633	24,904	73,537
Net movement in funds	22	(13,922)	(2,700)	(16,622)	48,633	24,904	73,537
Funds reconciliation							
Total Funds brought forward as previously stated	22	310,088	25,042	335,130	258,724	2,869	261,593
Prior Year Adjustment	31	(24,404)	24,404	-	(21,673)	21,673	-
Total Funds brought forward as restated		285,684	49,446	335,130	237,051	24,542	261,593
Total Funds carried forward	22	271,762	46,746	318,508	285,684	49,446	335,130

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derives from continuing activities.

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

	Note	Group 2022 £	As restated Group 2021 £	Charity 2022 £	As restated Charity 2021 £
Fixed assets:					
Tangible assets	15/16	180,877	58,302	12,216	1,316
Investments	17	-	-	70,500	70,500
Total Fixed Assets		180,877	58,302	82,716	71,816
Current assets:					
Debtors	18	411,920	344,435	110,754	80,857
Cash at bank and in hand	27	771,407	889,580	192,664	228,719
Total Current Assets		1,183,327	1,234,015	303,418	309,576
Liabilities:					
Creditors falling due within one year	19	(611,696)	(590,654)	(67,626)	(46,262)
Net Current assets		571,631	643,361	235,792	263,314
Total Assets less Current liabilities		752,508	701,663	318,508	335,130
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	20	(103,281)	(111,071)	-	-
Provisions for liabilities					
Deferred Tax		(32,593)	(2,807)	-	-
Net assets		616,634	587,785	318,508	335,130
The funds of the charity:					
Unrestricted funds					
Designated funds	22/23	70,500	70,500	70,500	70,500
General Funds	22/23	449,508	425,436	201,262	215,184
Restricted Funds	22/23	46,746	49,446	46,746	49,446
Total Funds		566,754	545,383	318,508	335,130
Minority interest	28	49,880	42,402	-	-
Total charity funds		616,634	587,785	318,508	335,130

The trustees have prepared group accounts in accordance with section 398 of the Companies Act 2006 and section 44 of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005. These accounts are prepared in accordance with the special provisions of Part 15 of the Companies Act relating to small companies and constitute the annual accounts required by the Companies Act 2006 and are for circulation to the members of the company.

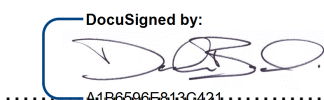
The financial statements were approved by the Board on 22 September 2022 and signed on its behalf by

DocuSigned by:

 F4F43FD8224F48F.....

Marion Sinclair

Trustee

DocuSigned by:

 A1B6596E813G421.....

Davinder Bedi

Trustee

Company No: SC317586

**PUBLISHING SCOTLAND
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS AND CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASHFLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31 MARCH 2022**

	Note	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Charity 2022 £	Charity 2021 £
<i>Cash flows from operating activities:</i>					
Cash provided by operating activities	26	53,121	448,849	(21,053)	72,225
Net Cash provided by operating activities		53,121	448,849	(21,053)	72,225
<i>Cash flows from investing activities:</i>					
Interest received		1,432	1,834	96	674
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		240	-	240	-
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(172,966)	(2,670)	(15,338)	(1,116)
Net cash (used in) investing activities		(171,294)	(836)	(15,002)	(442)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(118,173)	448,013	(36,055)	71,783
Cash and cash equivalent brought forward	27	889,580	441,567	228,719	156,936
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward	27	<u>771,407</u>	<u>889,580</u>	<u>192,664</u>	<u>228,719</u>

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of preparation and assessment of going concern

The accounts (financial statements) have been prepared under the historical cost convention with items recognised at cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant notes to these accounts.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006.

These financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements consolidate the results of the charity's part owned subsidiary, Scottish Book Source Ltd, on a line by line basis.

The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

The trustees consider that there are no material uncertainties about the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern. Despite the macro economic uncertainties associated with there being no absolute guarantee of receipt of funding from Creative Scotland due to the Scottish Government funding allocation not having been confirmed, the Trustees believe the risk of non receipt is remote and Creative Scotland have given assurances over funding provision provided made available by Scottish Government.

(b) Funds structure

Unrestricted income funds comprise those funds which the trustees are free to use for any purpose in furtherance of the charitable objects. Unrestricted funds include designated funds where the trustees, at their discretion, have created funds for specific purposes.

Restricted funds are funds which are to be used in accordance with specific restrictions imposed by the donor or trust deed, or through the terms of an appeal.

Further details of each fund are disclosed in note 22 and 23.

(c) Income recognition

Income from commercial trading activities represents the total invoice value, excluding VAT, of sales made during the period.

Income from investments is included in the year in which it is receivable.

Income from charitable activities includes income received under contract or where entitlement to grant funding is subject to specific performance conditions is recognised as earned (as the related services are provided). Grant income included in this category provides funding to support performance activities and is recognised where there is entitlement, certainty of receipt and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability.

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. Accounting Policies (continued)

(d) Expenditure recognition

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis when a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is reported as part of the expenditure to which it relates.

Charitable expenditure comprises those costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its activities and services for its beneficiaries. It includes both costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those costs of an indirect nature necessary to support them.

The Trustees are of the opinion that the objectives of the charity fall into one main activity, namely the promotion of publishing in Scotland. Accordingly, no split of expenditure by activity has been given in the notes to the accounts.

Governance costs include those incurred in the governance of the charity and its assets and are primarily associated with constitutional and statutory requirements.

(e) Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Fixed assets (excluding investments) are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The costs of assets less than £300, individually or grouped, are not capitalised.

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost less residual value of each asset over its expected useful life, as follows:

Tenants improvements	-	Straight line over the life of the lease
Plant, fixtures, fittings and equipment	-	25% straight line
Computer equipment	-	33% straight line
Website	-	20% straight line

A full year of depreciation will be charged in the year of purchase and none in the year of disposal.

(f) Leasing

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged against income on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Assets obtained under hire purchase contracts and finance leases are capitalised as tangible assets and depreciated over the shorter of the lease term or their useful lives. Obligations under such agreements are included in creditors net of the finance charge allocated to future periods. The finance element of the rental payment is charged to the statement of financial activities so as to produce a constant periodic rate of charge on the net obligations in each period.

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. Accounting Policies (continued)

(g) Investments

Fixed asset investments are stated at cost.

(h) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

(i) Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

(j) Realised gains and losses

All gains and losses are taken to the Statement of Financial Activities as they arise. Realised gains and losses on investments are calculated as the difference between sales proceeds and their opening carrying value or their purchase value if acquired subsequent to the first day of the financial year. Unrealised gains and losses are calculated as the difference between the fair value at the year end and their carrying value. Realised and unrealised investment gains and losses are combined in the Statement of Financial Activities.

(k) Pensions

The pension costs charged to the statement of financial activities represent the amount of employer's contributions payable to the scheme in respect of the accounting period.

(l) Employee benefits

The cost of short-term employee benefits are recognised as a liability and an expense, unless those costs are required to be recognised as part of the cost of stock or fixed assets.

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately when the charity is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

2. Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the Trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are not considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

Depreciation of fixed assets – fixed assets are depreciated over the useful life of the asset. The useful lives of fixed assets are based on the knowledge of senior management, with reference to assets expected life cycle.

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Allocation of expenditure between activities – Support costs are allocated between charitable activities and governance based on the time spent by senior management on undertaking the charity's activities.

3. Related party transactions and trustees' expenses and remuneration

The Board consists of representatives from publishing companies and organisations in Scotland that publish books for resale who are members of Publishing Scotland. Transactions with these members are on normal commercial terms and trustees cannot use their position to the advantage of the company or organisation they represent.

The trustees all give freely their time and expertise without any form of remuneration or other benefit in kind (2021: £nil). Expenses are not normally paid to Trustees.

During the year no trustee had any personal interest in any contract or transaction entered into by the charity (2021: none).

4. Income from donations and legacies

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Membership subscriptions	23,818	29,663	23,818	29,663
	<u>23,818</u>	<u>29,663</u>	<u>23,818</u>	<u>29,663</u>

5. Income from charitable activities

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Advancement of the arts, heritage and culture	348,694	388,090	348,694	388,090
Advancement of Education	21,120	11,590	21,120	11,590
	<u>369,814</u>	<u>399,680</u>	<u>369,814</u>	<u>399,680</u>

6. Income from other trading activities

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Commercial trading operations	1,576,011	1,268,297	-	-
	<u>1,576,011</u>	<u>1,268,297</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

7. Investment income

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Interest on cash deposits	1,432	1,834	96	674
	<u>1,432</u>	<u>1,834</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>674</u>

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022****8. Other incoming resources**

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme	21,702	108,618	-	-
PERF Grant	-	20,000	-	-
Profit on sale of fixed assets	204	-	204	-
Rental income	55,833	-	-	-
	<u>77,739</u>	<u>128,618</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>-</u>

9. Government grants

	2022	2021
	£	£
Scottish Government grants – core	347,833	293,500
Translation Fund	31,742	36,000
Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme	21,702	108,618
	<u>401,277</u>	<u>438,118</u>

Core funding is received from Creative Scotland to be spent towards the general running costs of the charity. Translation fund income is received from Creative Scotland and is restricted to the costs of running a literature translation programme.

10. Raising funds – expenditure on other trading activities

	Total	Total
	2022	2021
	£	£
Commercial trading operations	1,609,411	1,398,839
	<u>1,609,411</u>	<u>1,398,839</u>

11. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities

	Advancement of	Advancement of	Total
	education	the arts, heritage and culture	2022
	£	£	£
Staff costs	15,432	166,788	182,220
Premises costs	3,138	22,577	25,715
Staff training and other costs	378	2,723	3,101
Telephone, stationery and office	488	3,511	3,999
Bookfairs	21,088	145,780	166,868
Website costs	232	1,672	1,904
Computer costs	638	3,844	4,482
Interest and finance charges	58	415	473
Depreciation	537	3,864	4,401
Conference and travel	3	21	24
General expenses	1,277	2,771	4,048
Legal and professional fees	96	694	790
Other	633	4,567	5,200
Governance costs	3,664	3,665	7,329
	<u>47,662</u>	<u>362,892</u>	<u>410,554</u>

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022****11. Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities (continued)**

	Advancement of education	Advancement of the arts, heritage and culture	Total 2021
	£	£	£
Staff costs	15,294	156,144	171,438
Premises costs	3,444	23,239	26,683
Staff training and other costs	463	3,127	3,590
Telephone, stationery and office	477	3,217	3,694
Bookfairs	-	127,276	127,276
Website costs	209	1,412	1,621
Computer costs	397	2,682	3,079
Interest and finance charges	72	482	554
Depreciation	189	1,277	1,466
Conference and travel	-	416	416
General expenses	627	4,235	4,862
Legal and professional fees	130	878	1,008
Other	629	4,243	4,872
Governance costs	764	5,157	5,921
	<u>22,695</u>	<u>333,785</u>	<u>356,480</u>

12. Analysis of staff costs and remuneration of key management personnel

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Staff salaries	716,580	661,051	153,191	143,293
Social security costs	57,460	48,342	13,156	12,216
Other Pension costs	23,446	21,778	9,025	8,633
	<u>797,486</u>	<u>731,171</u>	<u>175,372</u>	<u>164,142</u>
			Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £
Key management personnel remuneration			<u>230,566</u>	<u>206,631</u>

There are no employees whose emoluments, excluding pension contributions, totalled over £60,000.

The average number of employees during the year, calculated on the basis of the average headcount, was as follows:

2022 number	2021 number
28	29

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022****13. Pension costs**

The charity and its subsidiary operated defined contribution pension schemes in respect of the employees. The schemes and their assets are held by independent managers. The group pension charge is £23,445 (2021: £21,778).

14. Net income/(expenditure) for the year

This is stated after charging:	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Depreciation	50,354	18,624	4,401	1,457
Auditor's remuneration:				
Audit fees	13,627	12,176	7,329	5,921

15. Tangible Fixed Assets - Group

	Fixtures & Fittings £	Tenants Improvements £	Computer equipment £	Website £	Total £
Cost					
At 1 April 2021	39,250	455,936	3,901	24,000	523,087
Additions	378	157,628	2,960	12,000	172,966
Disposals	-	5,096	-	15,586	20,682
At 31 March 2022	39,628	608,468	6,861	20,414	675,371
Depreciation					
At 1 April 2021	8,691	429,509	2,585	24,000	464,785
Charge for the year	2,673	43,420	1,861	2,400	50,354
On Disposals	-	5,096	549	15,000	20,645
At 31 March 2022	11,364	467,833	3,897	11,400	494,494
Net Book Values					
At 31 March 2022	28,264	140,635	2,964	9,014	180,877
At 1 April 2021	30,559	26,427	1,316	-	58,302

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022****16. Tangible Fixed Assets - Charity**

	Fixtures & Fittings £	Computer Equipment £	Website £	Total £
Cost				
At 1 April 2021	1,078	3,901	24,000	28,979
Additions	378	2,960	12,000	15,338
Disposals	-	-	15,586	15,586
At 31 March 2022	1,456	6,861	20,414	28,731
Depreciation				
At 1 April 2021	1,078	2,585	24,000	27,663
Charge for the year	140	1,861	2,400	4,401
On disposals	-	549	15,000	15,549
At 31 March 2022	1,218	3,897	11,400	16,515
Net Book Values				
At 31 March 2022	238	2,964	9,014	12,216
At 1 April 2021	-	1,316	-	1,316

17. Investments

	Group		Charity	
	2022 £	2021 £	2022 £	2021 £
Cost and Net Book Value	-	-	70,500	70,500

17.1 Holdings of 20% or more

The company holds 20% or more of the share capital of the following companies:

Subsidiary undertaking	Scottish Book Source Limited
Country of registration & Incorporation	The subsidiary is registered in Great Britain and incorporated in Scotland.
Class of shares held	Ordinary
Proportion of shares held	90.04%
Scottish Book Source Limited acts as a distribution agent for Scottish Publishers.	

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022****17. Investments (continued)**

The summary financial performance of the subsidiary alone is:

	2022	2021
	£	£
The assets and liabilities of the subsidiary were:		
Fixed assets	168,661	56,986
Current assets	879,909	924,439
Current liabilities	(544,070)	(544,392)
Non-current liabilities	(103,281)	(111,071)
Deferred tax	(32,593)	(2,807)
Total net assets	<u>368,626</u>	<u>323,155</u>
Aggregate share capital and reserves	<u>368,626</u>	<u>323,155</u>

18. Debtors

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Trade debtors	261,173	280,949	16,851	40,619
Other debtors	<u>150,747</u>	<u>63,486</u>	<u>93,903</u>	<u>40,238</u>
	<u>411,920</u>	<u>344,435</u>	<u>110,754</u>	<u>80,857</u>

19. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Trade creditors	74,025	140,002	2,071	6,061
Deferred income (note 21)	30,920	25,994	30,920	25,994
Taxation and social security costs	72,132	73,113	4,646	3,716
Other creditors	<u>434,619</u>	<u>351,545</u>	<u>29,989</u>	<u>10,491</u>
	<u>611,696</u>	<u>590,654</u>	<u>67,626</u>	<u>46,262</u>

20. Creditors: amounts falling due after one year - Group

	2022	2021
	£	£
Deferred Capital Grant	<u>103,281</u>	<u>111,071</u>
	<u>103,281</u>	<u>111,071</u>

21. Deferred Income

	£
Balance at 1 st April 2021	25,994
Recognised in the year	(25,994)
Deferred in the year	<u>30,920</u>
Balance at 31 March 2022	<u>30,920</u>

The items deferred relates to income received of £30,920 in advance for services being provided in 2022/23.

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

22. Analysis of charitable funds - Group

Analysis of Fund movements	As restated Balance b/fwd at 1 April 2020 £	As restated Income £	As restated Expenditure £	Transfers £	Gains/ (losses) £	As restated Fund c/fwd at 31 March 2021 £
Unrestricted funds						
Trading Company Development	70,500	-	-	-		70,500
General funds	377,605	1,763,759	(1,715,890)	-	(37)	425,437
Total unrestricted funds	448,105	1,763,759	(1,715,890)	-	(37)	495,937
Restricted funds						
Translation fund	2,869	36,000	(35,500)	-	-	3,369
Scottish Books International	21,673	28,333	(3,929)	-	-	46,077
Total restricted funds	24,542	64,333	(39,429)	-	-	49,446
TOTAL FUNDS	472,647	1,828,092	(1,755,319)	-	(37)	545,383

22. Analysis of charitable funds – Group

Analysis of Fund movements	As restated Balance b/fwd at 1 April 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Gains/ (losses) £	Fund c/fwd at 31 March 2022 £
Unrestricted funds						
Trading Company Development	70,500	-	-	-	-	70,500
General funds	425,437	2,013,224	(1,981,675)	-	(7,478)	449,508
Total unrestricted funds	495,937	2,013,224	(1,981,675)	-	(7,478)	520,008
Restricted funds						
Translation fund	3,369	31,742	(30,785)	-	-	4,326
Scottish Books International	46,077	3,848	(7,505)	-	-	42,420
Total restricted funds	49,446	35,590	(38,290)	-	-	46,746
TOTAL FUNDS	545,383	2,048,814	(2,019,965)	-	(7,478)	566,754

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

23. Analysis of charitable funds – Charity

Analysis of Fund movements	As restated Balance b/fwd at 1 April 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	As restated Fund c/fwd at 31 March 2021 £
Unrestricted funds					
Trading Company Development	70,500	-	-	-	70,500
General funds	166,551	365,684	(317,051)	-	215,184
Total unrestricted funds	237,051	365,684	(317,051)	-	285,684
Restricted funds	-				
Translation fund	2,869	36,000	(35,500)	-	49,446
Scottish Books International	21,673	28,333	(3,929)	-	-
Total restricted funds	24,542	64,333	(39,429)	-	49,446
TOTAL FUNDS	261,593	420,017	356,480	-	335,130

23. Analysis of charitable funds – Charity (continued)

Analysis of Fund movements	As restated Balance b/fwd at 1 April 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Gains/(losses) £	Fund c/fwd at 31 March 2022 £
Unrestricted funds						
Trading Company Development	70,500	-	-	-	-	70,500
General funds	215,184	358,342	(372,264)	-	-	201,262
Total unrestricted funds	285,684	358,342	(372,264)	-	-	271,762
Restricted funds						
Translation fund	3,369	31,742	(30,785)	-	-	4,326
Scottish Books International	46,077	3,848	(7,505)	-	-	42,420
Total restricted funds	49,446	35,590	(38,290)	-	-	46,746
TOTAL FUNDS	335,130	393,932	(410,554)	-	-	318,508

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022****23. Analysis of charitable funds – Charity (continued)****Purposes of unrestricted funds****General fund**

The General fund is made up of surpluses derived from the charitable company's and group's general activities.

Purposes of designated funds

The trading company development fund was set aside to support the trading subsidiaries in the first years of trading. The investment in the trading companies and the underlying net assets are now held within this fund in the charity accounts.

Purposes of restricted funds**Translation fund**

Funding from Creative Scotland to run a literature translation programme.

Scottish Books International

Funding from Creative Scotland towards travel bursaries to provide international opportunities for authors.

24. Analysis of net assets between funds - Charity

	General funds £	Designated funds £	Restricted funds £	Total Funds £
Fund balances at 31 March 2021 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	1,316	-	-	1,316
Investment assets	-	70,500	-	70,500
Current Assets	260,130	-	49,446	309,576
Current Liabilities	(46,262)	-	-	(46,262)
	<u>215,184</u>	<u>70,500</u>	<u>49,446</u>	<u>335,130</u>

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022****24. Analysis of net assets between funds – Charity (continued)**

	General funds £	Designated funds £	Restricted funds £	Total Funds £
Fund balances at 31 March 2022 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	12,216	-	-	12,216
Investment assets	-	70,500	-	70,500
Current Assets	256,672	-	46,746	303,418
Current Liabilities	(67,626)	-	-	(67,626)
	<u>201,262</u>	<u>70,500</u>	<u>46,746</u>	<u>318,508</u>

25. Analysis of net assets between funds - Group

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Minority Interest £	Total Funds £
Fund balances at 31 March 2021 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	52,361	-	5,941	58,302
Current Assets	1,076,314	49,446	108,255	1,234,015
Current Liabilities	(530,466)	-	(60,188)	(590,654)
Non-current liabilities	(99,753)	-	(11,318)	(111,071)
Provisions	(2,519)	-	(288)	(2,807)
	<u>495,937</u>	<u>49,446</u>	<u>42,402</u>	<u>587,785</u>

25. Analysis of net assets between funds - Group

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Minority Interest £	Total Funds £
Fund balances at 31 March 2022 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	162,862	-	18,015	180,877
Current Assets	1,033,247	46,746	103,334	1,183,327
Current Liabilities	(553,759)	-	(57,937)	(611,696)
Non-current liabilities	(92,994)	-	(10,287)	(103,281)
Provisions	(29,347)	-	(3,246)	(32,593)
	<u>520,008</u>	<u>46,746</u>	<u>49,880</u>	<u>616,634</u>

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

26. Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Net income for the year (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)	28,849	72,773	(16,622)	73,537
Adjustments for:				
Increase/(Decrease) in deferred tax	29,786	(2,041)	-	-
Depreciation charges	50,354	18,624	4,401	1,457
(Profit) on disposal of fixed assets	(203)	-	(203)	-
Interest received	(1,432)	(1,834)	(96)	(674)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(67,485)	(20,844)	(29,897)	12,558
Increase/(Decrease) in creditors	13,252	382,171	21,364	(14,653)
Net cash provided by operating activities	53,121	448,849	(21,053)	72,225

27. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Cash in bank and on hand	771,407	889,580	192,664	228,719
	<u>771,407</u>	<u>889,580</u>	<u>192,664</u>	<u>228,719</u>

28. Minority Interest

	2022	2021
	£	£
Balance at 1 April 2021	42,402	42,367
Share of profit/(loss)	7,478	37
Balance at 31 March 2022	<u>49,880</u>	<u>42,402</u>

29. Publishers Account

The subsidiary company operates a bank account for funds gathered on behalf of its publisher clients. As the funds belong to the publishers these funds have not been incorporated into the accounts. At the subsidiary's year end the balance of the publisher bank accounts was £844,005 (2021: £723,378).

PUBLISHING SCOTLAND

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

30. Financial commitments

At 31 March 2022 the charity and group had outstanding commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Within one year	248,424	248,424	1,291	1,291
Between 2 and 5 years	993,696	993,696	1,308	1,308
Over 5 Years	1,212,854	1,461,278	-	-
	<u>2,454,974</u>	<u>2,703,398</u>	<u>2,599</u>	<u>2,599</u>

31. Prior Year Adjustment

During the year it became apparent that unrestricted income and expenditure had previously been incorrectly classified as restricted. Accordingly, restricted and unrestricted funds brought forward at 1 April 2021 have been reclassified and income and expenditure in the year to 31 March 2022 have been reclassified. An adjustment was also noted in the prior year as a restricted fund was classed as unrestricted and the brought forward balance was included in unrestricted funds. There was no overall impact on the previously reported net surplus.

	2021
Unrestricted Funds forward as previously reported	258,724
Unrestricted Fund reclassified as restricted	(21,673)
Unrestricted Funds brought forward as restated	<u>237,051</u>

	2021
Unrestricted Surplus as previously reported	73,037
Income reclassified as restricted	(28,333)
Expenditure reclassified as restricted	3,929
Unrestricted surplus as restated	<u>48,633</u>

	2021
Restricted Surplus as previously reported	500
Income reclassified as restricted	28,333
Expenditure reclassified as restricted	(3,929)
Restricted surplus as restated	<u>24,904</u>

	2021
Restricted Funds forward as previously reported	2,869
Restricted Fund reclassified as restricted	21,673
Restricted Funds brought forward as restated	<u>24,542</u>